



help [help]
refuse [ri'fju:z]
depend on [di'pend ɒn]
in need [ɪn ni:d]

Will you help me to carry my books if I ask you?

Yes, I'll help you to carry your books if you ask me.

Can you always depend on your teacher to help you answer a question?

Yes, I can always depend on my teacher to help me answer a question.

Do you ever refuse to answer a question during the lesson?

No, I never refuse to answer a question during the lesson.

Can your friends always depend on you?

Yes, my friends can always depend on me.

Can you refuse to help your best friend when he or she is in need?

No, I can't refuse to help my best friend when he or she is in need.



- *Can you help me to carry my books?*
- *Yes, I can help you to carry your books.*



course [kɔ:s]
conversation [kɒnvə'seɪʃn]
dialogue ['dɪəlɒg]
language school
dance school

What kind of course are you taking?

I'm taking a course in English.

Where are you taking the course?

I'm taking the course at a language school.

Do you like communication exercises and dialogues?

Yes, I like communication exercises and dialogues.

Do you agree it's difficult for you to have a telephone conversation with an American person?

Yes, I agree it's difficult for me to have a telephone conversation with an American person.

Is it a good idea to learn many dialogues in English?

Yes, it's a good idea to learn many dialogues in English.

What do people learn at a dance school?

People learn to dance at a dance school.

<p>necessary ['nesəsəri] sunglasses ['sʌŋglɑ:sɪz]</p>	
<p>Are warm clothes necessary in winter?</p>	<p><i>Yes, warm clothes are necessary in winter.</i></p>
<p>Are sunglasses necessary on the beach?</p>	<p><i>Yes, sunglasses are necessary on the beach.</i></p>
<p>Is it necessary to pay when we buy something in a shop?</p>	<p><i>Yes, it's necessary to pay when we buy something in a shop.</i></p>
<p>When do drivers wear sunglasses?</p>	<p><i>Drivers wear sunglasses on a sunny day.</i></p>



<p>there was there were there will be map [mæp]</p>	
<p>Was there a calendar on that wall last lesson?</p>	<p><i>Yes, there was a calendar on that wall last lesson.</i></p>
<p>Was there a map of Greece in the classroom last lesson?</p>	<p><i>No, there wasn't a map of Greece in the classroom last lesson.</i></p>
<p>How many students were there in the classroom last lesson?</p>	<p><i>There were eight students in the classroom last lesson.</i></p>
<p>Will there be a teacher in this room next lesson?</p>	<p><i>Yes, there will be a teacher in this room next lesson.</i></p>
<p>Will there be a map of the UK on the wall next lesson?</p>	<p><i>No, there won't be a map of the UK on the wall next lesson.</i></p>
<p>How many people will there be in the classroom next lesson?</p>	<p><i>I think there will be seven people in the classroom next lesson.</i></p>



- *Was there a map of Greece in the classroom last lesson?*
- *No, there wasn't a map of Greece in the classroom last lesson.*



<p>war [wɔ:] peace [pi:s] quiet ['kwaɪət]</p>	
<p>What's the opposite of 'war'?</p>	<p><i>The opposite of 'war' is 'peace'.</i></p>
<p>Do most people prefer war or peace?</p>	<p><i>Most people prefer peace.</i></p>
<p>Do some people prefer war?</p>	<p><i>Yes, some people prefer war.</i></p>
<p>Do you think war is ever right?</p>	<p><i>No, I don't think war is ever right.</i></p>
<p>Is there usually peace and quiet at the library?</p>	<p><i>Yes, there's usually peace and quiet at the library.</i></p>
<p>What do most people want when they go on holiday?</p>	<p><i>Most people want peace and quiet when they go on holiday.</i></p>





upstairs [ʌp'steəz]
downstairs [daʊn'steəz]
bedroom ['bedru:m]
bath ['bɑ:θ]
bathroom ['bɑ:θru:m]
toilet ['tɔɪlət]
loo [lu:]

<p>Is a kitchen usually upstairs or downstairs?</p> <p>Which rooms do we usually have upstairs?</p> <p>Which rooms do we usually have downstairs?</p> <p>Which room has got a bath?</p> <p>Is it nice to have a big bath in the bathroom?</p> <p>Where is the toilet in this building?</p> <p>Do you need to go to the loo now?</p>	<p><i>A kitchen is usually downstairs.</i></p> <p><i>We usually have a bedroom and a bathroom upstairs.</i></p> <p><i>We usually have a kitchen and a toilet downstairs.</i></p> <p><i>A bathroom has got a bath.</i></p> <p><i>Yes, it's nice to have a big bath in the bathroom.</i></p> <p><i>The toilet is at the end of the corridor in this building.</i></p> <p><i>No, I don't need to go to the loo now.</i></p>
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- Which rooms do we usually have downstairs?
- We usually have a kitchen and a toilet downstairs.



there is
there are

there was
there were


there will be

<p>broad [brɔ:d] narrow ['nærəʊ] river ['rɪvə] stream [stri:m]</p>	
<p>Is your bed narrow? Are motorways narrow? Can we drive fast on a narrow mountain road with a lot of turns? Which is the most important river in South America? Are mountain streams slow? Are broad rivers fast? Is a stream usually broader than a river?</p>	<p><i>Yes, my bed is narrow.</i> <i>No, motorways aren't narrow. They're broad.</i> <i>No, we can't drive fast on a narrow mountain road with a lot of turns.</i> <i>The Amazon is the most important river in South America. [ˈæməzən]</i> <i>No, mountain streams aren't slow. They're fast.</i> <i>No, broad rivers aren't fast. They're slow.</i> <i>No, a stream isn't usually broader than a river. It's narrower.</i></p>



<p>borrow ['bɒrəʊ] lend [lend]</p>	
<p>Can I borrow your mobile phone? Will you lend me your sunglasses? Do you want me to lend you my suit? Why not? Can we borrow money from a bank? What do we borrow from a library? Do you refuse to lend things to your friends?</p>	<p><i>Yes, you can borrow my phone.</i> <i>Yes, I will lend you my sunglasses.</i> <i>No, I don't want you to lend me your suit. Because it will be too large.</i> <i>Yes, we can borrow money from a bank.</i> <i>We borrow books from a library.</i> <i>No, I don't refuse to lend things to my friends.</i></p>





healthy – unhealthy
polite – impolite
possible – impossible
war – peace
upstairs – downstairs
narrow – broad
borrow – lend

to do online exercises, scan the QR code or type in the link
<http://www.dlhub.eu/start/TE2U17E>





Unit 17 Exercise 1

Fill the gaps in the sentences with correct words or phrases from the table.

will be downstairs was is depend refuse necessary language

1. She ... *is* ... a manager.
2. My friends can always on me.
3. We learn English at a school.
4. We can't to help our best friends.
5. There a large poster on the wall tomorrow.
6. Sunglasses are on the beach.
7. There a CD player in the living room yesterday.
8. We usually have a kitchen and a toilet



Unit 17 Exercise 2

Write the sentences in the correct order.

1. *is / manager / a / She / .*
... *She is a manager. ...*
2. upstairs / We have / bedrooms / three / .
.....
3. triangles / There / on the map / four / were / .
.....
4. peace and quiet / at the / There's usually / library / .
.....
5. when we are / She never / in need / to help us / refuses / .
.....
6. from a bank / borrow / We can / money / .
.....
7. when we buy / to pay / It's necessary / something in a shop / .
.....
8. lend me / My aunt / her car / will / .
.....



Communication 3



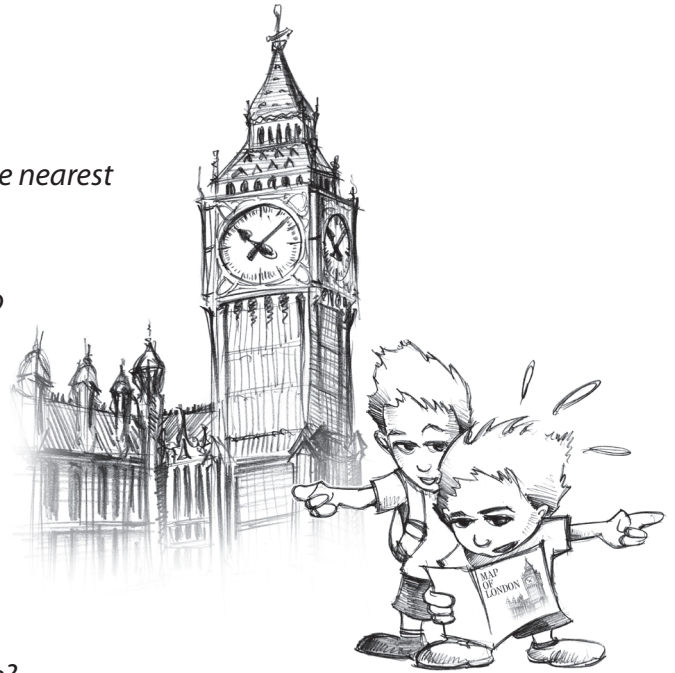
Dialogue

Can you tell me the way?

- Excuse me. Can you tell me the way to the nearest electrical store?
- Yes, of course. Go along Park Street, turn left into Garden Avenue and then go straight on for about a kilometre.
- Is it difficult to find?
- Oh no, you can't miss it.
- Thank you very much.
- You're welcome.

○ ● ○

- Excuse me. Is there a bookshop near here?
- Let me think. Yes, there's one in Market Street.
- So how do I get there?
- Go along Bank Street and turn right at the next corner. It'll be in a tall building on your left, next to the church. I think it's on the second floor.
- Thank you.
- No problem.



New words / phrases:

- excuse me –
- avenue –
- you can't miss it –
- let me think –
- how do I get there –
- floor –



Exercise 1

Complete with information from the dialogue.

The first person wants to find an

It's in Avenue. It's not to find.

The second person wants to find a It's in Street, in a building the church on the

to watch the dialogue, scan the QR code or type in the link <http://www.dlhub.eu/start/TE2U17D>





Exercise 2

Complete the sentences with these words.

can't second let find do along can turn very there

1. It's on the ... *second* ... floor.
2. How I get there?
3. Thank you much.
4. me think.
5. Is it difficult to?
6. You miss it.
7. Is a bookshop near here?
8. You must go Park Street.
9. right at the next corner.
10. you tell me the way to the nearest electrical store?



Exercise 3

Practise the main dialogue taking turns.



Exercise 4

Now ask another student about places in your city.

Notes





Grammar Lesson 5

future simple						
affirmative		negative		questions		
I, you, he, she, it we, they	will be will go	I, you, he, she, it we, they	will not be will not go	will	I, you he, she, it we, they	be? go?



Exercise 1

Where will you be? Write true sentences (► 48, 65).

- (at 10 o'clock tomorrow)
I ... *will be at school at 10 o'clock tomorrow.* ...
- (at 11 o'clock tonight)
I
- (in 2 weeks' time)
I
- (in one hour)
I
- (in three years)
I
- (at 9 a.m. on Sunday)
I
- (in November)
I
- (in 2015)
I



Exercise 2

What will you do or not do? Write true affirmative or negative sentences (► 65).

1. (learn English, at 10 o'clock tomorrow)
I ... *will learn English at 10 o'clock tomorrow.* ...
2. (sleep, at 11 o'clock tonight)
I
3. (be here, in 2 weeks' time)
I
4. (eat dinner, in one hour)
I
5. (live in London, in three years' time)
I
6. (study, at 9 a.m. on Sunday)
I
7. (finish Book 3, in November)
I
8. (live in this town, in 2015)
I



Exercise 3

Write the questions. Use 'will'.

1. you / come here / tomorrow?
... *Will you come here tomorrow?* ...
2. she / learn all the words from Book 2 / next week?
.....
3. when / the next lesson / start?
.....
4. what time / they / start work / tomorrow?
.....
5. how much / you / pay for the mobile phone?
.....
6. she / drive?
.....
7. what / you / do?
.....
8. it / be hot / next summer?
.....



Exercise 4

Complete the sentences with 'was', 'were' or 'will be'.

1. We ... *were* ... at school yesterday.
2. They here in 5 minutes' time.
3. She married in the past.
4. In 10 years' time I a teacher of English.
5. There a post office in this street last year.
6. She healthy next week.

▼	study English	wait for a train	talk to friends	remember new words
yesterday	K ✓	A ✓	F ✓	T ✓
tomorrow	F ✗	T ✓	K ✗	A ✓
last week	T ✗	F ✓		K ✗
next week	T ✓	K ✗	A ✓	



Exercise 5

Complete the sentences about Kate (K), Frank (F), Ann (A) and Terry (T) in the past or future.

1. Kate ... *studied English* ... yesterday.
2. Frank ... *will not study English* ... tomorrow.
3. Kate next week.
4. Frank last week.
5. Ann tomorrow.
6. Terry yesterday.
7. Kate last week.
8. Terry last week.
9. Ann yesterday.
10. Kate tomorrow.
11. Terry tomorrow.
12. Terry next week.
13. Frank yesterday.
14. Ann next week.



Fast finishers



Exercise 6

Complete each sentence with one word.

1. ... *Was* ... the classroom empty?
2. I finish school at 2 p.m. tomorrow.
3. you play computer games last month?
4. They will pay by credit card.
5. We outside last lesson.
6. He not understand the teacher last lesson.
7. you come to the lesson next week?
8. The students not be in the classroom in two hours' time.



Exercise 7

Put the words in the right order.

1. the will empty classroom be ?
... *Will the classroom be empty?* ...
2. start nine shall school I at o'clock .
.....
3. weather be tomorrow nice will the ?
.....
4. five tomorrow at get they up not a.m. will .
.....
5. next cash will a lot of she have week .
.....
6. shall book 2 finish when we ?
.....
7. help tomorrow will me you ?
.....
8. not buy will next anything she year .
.....



Vocabulary practice



Exercise 8

Find twenty words and write them in the correct categories.

*street elephant bus start past crossroads adjective finish train noun pig lorry
agree road future duck roundabout truck pay car mouse present jump cat way*

... *street*

... *elephant*

... *bus*

... *start*

... *past*



Exercise 9

Write the missing letters.

s _ t _ r _ e _ e _ t _	p _ _ n _ _ t _ _ a _ _
s _ _ u a _ _ e	d _ _ a _ _ o _ _ u _ _
a _ _ _ n g	_ _ m _ _ o _ _ i _ _ e
_ _ n h _ _ a _ _ t _ _ y	_ _ r _ _ t _ _ s h
c r _ _ s _ _ r _ _ a _ _ s	d _ _ w _ _ s _ _ a _ _ r _ _
s _ _ n _ _ l _ _ s _ _ e _ _	n _ _ r _ _ o _ _



Exercise 10

Cross out the words that do not fit.

1. he -- it -- ~~our~~ -- she
2. credit card -- summer -- cash -- shopping
3. lorry -- roundabout -- crossroads -- sky
4. volcano -- film -- hill -- mountain
5. salad -- honey -- cereal -- church
6. necessary -- toilet -- bedroom -- bathroom
7. remember -- forget -- understand -- scarf
8. scarf -- yogurt -- tie -- suit



Exercise 11

Find 11 more words in the diagram and write them in the correct category.

verbs:
 ... *wait* ...,

adjectives:
 ... *red* ...,

nouns:
 ... *farm* ...,

W	S	F	C	S	V	E	A	G	R	E	E
A	C	A	V	C	A	G	L	K	Q	U	X
I	I	R	T	A	D	R	E	D	W	N	H
T	R	M	M	R	E	C	V	D	B	Y	E
C	G	S	U	F	S	A	J	C	A	V	A
L	A	Z	Y	B	P	A	Y	V	N	E	L
A	B	S	Q	A	K	W	B	U	K	S	T
S	P	U	N	C	T	U	A	L	S	D	H
J	S	W	S	D	F	P	E	W	B	N	Y
U	E	W	C	S	A	U	S	A	G	E	D
M	R	A	R	B	U	I	O	Q	X	Z	E
P	L	S	U	N	N	Y	C	T	A	L	K



Exercise 12

Write the opposites.

high - ... *low* ...

forget -

healthy -

slowly -

cool -

broad -

light -

last week -

finish -

upstairs -

in 5 minute's time -

take off -

war -

begin -